Guide to Reproduction at Higher Education Institutions

The right to make copies of copyright protected material is strictly limited by the Copyright Act. To assist teachers in the performance of their profession and students in their learning, a Higher Education Institution (HEI) Agreement has been established by which teachers and students are entitled to a certain degree to make copies and share copyright protected material from Swedish and non-Swedish works, analogue and digital, that have been made public. The purpose of the reproduction must not be to replace publisher-produced compulsory course literature.

Teachers and students
As a teacher or student, you are allowed to make copies and share copyright protected material for educational purposes. The teacher may instruct someone else to make the reproductions.

Copyright protected works
You are allowed to copy and share Swedish and non-Swedish images, texts and musical notations that have been made public, from for example books, teaching materials, the press, digital publications, websites etc.

Analoge and digital reproduction
You may make copies for example by:
- Photocopying
- Printing out
- Downloading
- Scanning
- Saving in digital form
- Transferring to the HEI's closed network

You may share via a teaching group within the HEI for example by:
- Distributing photocopies and printouts
- Sharing via network to which only the HEI's staff and students have access
- Sharing via e-mail
- Projecting and displaying on screen

The 15/15 rule
- You are allowed to copy and share 15%, but not more than 15 pages, from one and the same analogue original, for example a book, per student per calendar half-year.
- You are allowed to copy material corresponding to 15 A4 pages from one and the same digital publication per student per calendar half-year.

Name & source
Remember to quote the name of the author and/or photographer and state where the material was copied from. The information on author and source shall be shown in an appropriate way on or in conjunction with the copies.

Publisher-produced compulsory course literature
You are not permitted to make reproductions from publisher-produced compulsory course literature*, although three exceptions apply:
- If such literature includes single works, and only a minor section, not exceeding 15 pages is to be read, reproduction is permitted under the 15/15 rule.
- You are permitted to copy single sections for slide presentations (for example in PowerPoint).
- You are permitted to copy single sections for an examination task.

Publisher-produced compulsory course literature: course literature produced by a publisher that the student must obtain for examination or that must be studied during the course.

HEI's other agreements
- If the HEI has entered into other agreement governing the reproduction and use of digitally stored works, the terms and conditions of the other agreement shall prevail.
- To be allowed to copy recorded music, films, radio and TV programmes (“audio works” and “audio-visual works”) other agreements are required.
- Copying of computer programs is not covered by this agreement.

Infringements
If you want to reproduce more or share in any other way than is allowed by the licence, permission is required from those who own the copyright to the material – reproduction without permission is an infringement of copyright that may result in a liability to pay damages.

*The following types of education are covered by the Higher Education Agreement: Under the framework agreement with SUHF (the Association of Swedish Higher Education), the agreement applies to education offered under the HEI’s auspices:
- Higher education as defined in the Swedish Higher Education Act
- Education that may lead to a qualification in accordance with the Act concerning Authority to Award Certain Qualifications
- Contract education governed by the Swedish Ordinance on contract education at institutions of higher education, or by agreements with the State
- Internal in-service training of the HEI’s staff
- Higher vocational education under the Law on Higher Vocational Education
- Foundation year education (higher education access programmes and access programmes at HEIs)

The full text of the terms and conditions of the agreement and general information on copyright etc. are available on www.en.bonuscopyright.se

Information is also available by contacting the office of Bonus Copyright Access:
- Bonus Copyright Access
- Box 45006
- SE-104 30 Stockholm
- Telephone: (Int.+)-46-8-545 429 00
- E-mail: info@bonuscopyright.se

In any dispute as to the meaning of the information in this brochure, the Swedish version shall prevail.